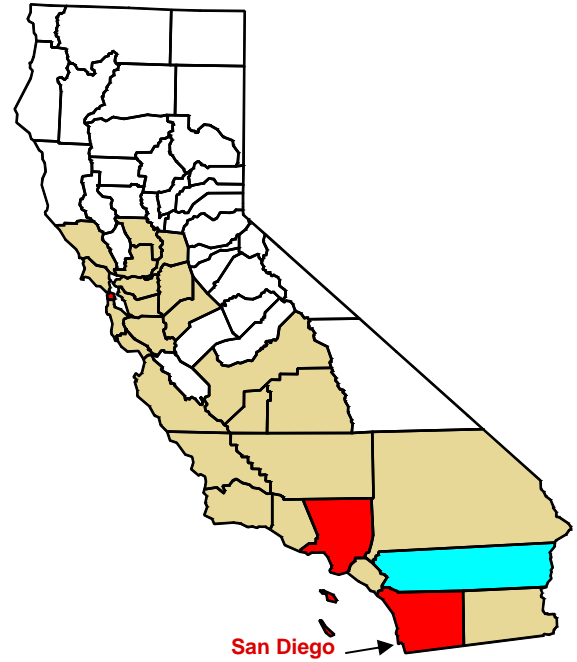




## Key features of syphilis in the U.S. in 2003

*Syphilis is a preventable and curable sexually transmitted disease (STD). Syphilis disproportionately affects a small percentage of the population and research shows that these are often isolated groups involved in high-risk activities such as illicit drug use, exchanging sex for money or drugs, unprotected sexual intercourse and having multiple sex partners.*

- U.S. primary and secondary (P&S) syphilis rate in 2003 was 2.5 cases/100,000 population (7,177 cases).
- U.S. congenital syphilis rate was 10.3 cases/100,000 live births (413 cases).
- Half of U.S. P&S cases in 2003 were in 19 counties, less than 1% of 3,140 counties.



Rate (per 100,000 population)

0.0	0.1-4.0
>4.0	High Case

## Key features of syphilis in San Diego County, CA in 2003

### Primary and secondary syphilis cases, rates and rank

- San Diego County, CA's 111 cases ranked 15 among 3,140 U.S. counties.
- San Diego County, CA's rate of 3.8 cases/100,000 population ranked 165 among 3,140 U.S. counties.
- San Diego County, CA's rate was 1.5 times the U.S. rate of 2.5 cases/100,000 population.

### Male-female ratios (primary and secondary syphilis)

- In San Diego County, CA 107 (96%) cases in 2003 were among males, compared to 83% nationally. The rate among males (7.3/100,000) was 1.7 times that of the U.S. male rate (4.2/100,000).
- In San Diego County, CA 4 (4%) cases were among females, compared to 17% nationally. The rate among females (0.3/100,000) was 0.3 times that of the U.S. female rate (0.8/100,000).
- The ratio of male to female rates in San Diego County, CA was 26.9:1.0, higher than than the U.S. ratio of 4.9:1.0.

### California County Rates

### Racial disparities (primary and secondary syphilis)

- In San Diego County, CA in 2003, the racial distribution of the 111 cases was: White = 76; Black = 4; Hispanics = 28; Asian = 2; American Indian = 0. The race-adjusted rates (per 100,000 population) were: White = 4.8; Black = 2.3; Hispanics = 3.3; Asian = 0.7; American Indian = 0.0.
- 69.4% of cases were among Whites, compared to 42% nationally.
- 3.6% of cases were among Blacks, compared to 39% nationally. The rate among Blacks (2.3) was 0.5 times that of Whites (4.8).
- 25.2% of cases were among Hispanics, compared to 16% nationally. The rate among Hispanics (3.3) was 0.7 times that of Whites (4.8).
- 1.8% cases were among Asians, compared to 2% nationally. The rate among Asians (0.7) was 0.1 times that of Whites (4.8).
- 0.0% cases were among American Indians, compared to 1% nationally. The rate among American Indians (0.0) was 0.0 times that of Whites (4.8).

### Congenital Syphilis

*Syphilis can be transmitted from mother to fetus during pregnancy causing stillbirths or congenital syphilis that may result in lifelong health problems.*

- San Diego County, CA had 8 congenital syphilis cases born in 2003.
- The congenital syphilis rate in the county was 18.2 cases/100,000 live births.
- The congenital syphilis rate in San Diego County, CA was 1.8 times the U.S. rate of 10.3/100,000.